

EXPECT PEACE TO BE SIGNED BY MAY 27

Rumanians Ready to Enter Budapest

KING ON HAND TO MARCH IN WITH FORCES

Report Hungary Soviet Falls—Munich Captured From Communists

Vienna, May 2.—King Ferdinand of Rumania accompanied by French generals is about to enter Budapest, the capital of Hungary, at the head of his troops, a Bucharest dispatch to the Neue Freie Presse says.

Berlin, May 2.—(By the Associated Press.)—The Hungarian government has been overthrown, according to Vienna reports published in the Berlin newspapers.

The Hungarian foreign, war, and food commissaries have arrived at Vienna with their families and are supposed to have fled from Budapest.

London, May 2.—The Hungarian war office statement of April 30 says that the Franco-Serbian, Rumanian and Czech-Slovak forces continued their advance on Budapest.

The Hungarian government has asked the Jugo-Slav government for a cessation of hostilities, offering territorial concessions, and it is said to have made the same offer to Rumania.

Munich Is Captured. Paris, May 2.—Bavarian government troops captured Munich from the communists on Thursday morning, according to advices reaching here today.

Reports from Bavaria say government forces are closing around Munich and that Wasserburg, Erding, Freising have been taken.

The artillery of German government troops is audible in Munich and is creeping nearer, according to private advices from that city.

Massacre Threatened. The government troops hold important points about Munich and the masters of the railroads. The red masters are reported to be demoralized and to be plundering the banks. The communists are threatening to massacre the bourgeoisie when the government forces attack the city. The misery of the people is said to have reached an unbearable point.

SAYS ONLY U. S. CAN DEAL WITH GHOST HAUNTING PARLEY

Philadelphia, Pa., May 2.—"The eastern question is the ghost that stalks through the halls of the peace conference and there is only one great power that can address the ghost—the United States," said Morris Jastrow, Jr., of the University of Pennsylvania, in an address on "The Ottoman Turk and the future of Turkey in Asia Minor," before the American Academy of Political and Social Science today.

"The other great powers without exception," he said, "are responsible for the fact that even after 190 years, the ghost has not been laid."

"Now another opportunity is presented for solving the Turkish question on the basis of principle instead of diplomatic expediency. The obvious solution is to split Asia Minor into a variety of states."

CALLS TROOPS TO CHECK JUGO-SLAV INVASION OF LAND

Geneva, May 2.—The government of Carinthia was ordered mobilization of twenty military classes in order to arrest the invasion of German-Austria by Jugo-Slavs, according to a dispatch received at Berne from a reliable source.

Jugo-Slavs are reported to be attacking on a 50-mile front only 15 miles from Klagenfurt and Villach. Vienna is said to be preparing to aid the Carinthian troops, and the allies are seeking to settle the conflict.

Carinthia is a titular duchy of Austria, east of the Tyrol and north of Carniola. The capital is Klagenfurt. Two thirds of the people are German and the remainder Slavs.

ALBANY'S PAPERS CLOSED; PRINTERS STAGE WALKOUT

Albany, N. Y., May 2.—The only newspaper published in Albany today was the Bulletin, a single sheet of reproduced typewritten news issued by the Victory Liberty loan committee and distributed by letter carriers. The composing rooms of the regular papers were tied up by a walkout of linotypers who left their machines at midnight Wednesday.

THOUSANDS SEE VICTORY LOAN FLYERS CRASH

Two Aviators in Chicago Hurt When Plane Falls.

Chicago, May 2.—An airplane giving a Victory loan exhibition here today, fell 200 feet into Grant Park today and Lieutenant Wright, the pilot, and Sergeant Jolain, his mechanic, were reported seriously injured. Thousands of persons on the "Victory Way" and watching from the windows of sky scrapers saw the accident.

Lieutenant Cameron Wright and his assistant, Sergeant Martin Jolain, who are from the flying field at Rantoul, Ill., were not seriously hurt. The plane was wrecked.

Navy Prepares for Sea Flight. Halifax, May 2.—Facilities for receiving the three giant hydro-airplanes of the American navy, which are coming next week on the first leg of their proposed trans-Atlantic flight, have been completed. It is expected that the first landing after leaving Rockaway Point, L. I., will be made at the American aviation base on the east shore of the harbor, maintained during the war under the direction of Commander John H. Towers, now in charge of the contemplated expedition.

The United States cruiser Baltimore is here to assist flight plans.

BUT ONE-THIRD OF LOAN TAKEN

With Indicated Subscriptions To Tally Billion and a Half Country Still Lags.

Washington, May 2.—With indicated subscriptions of \$1,500,000,000 one-third of the Victory loan quota, the country still lagged today in the race to raise the fourth and third loans.

The number of individual subscriptions is falling off in several districts, notably Boston, and treasury officials said extraordinary efforts would have to be made to equal the record of 20,000,000 subscribers to the fourth loan.

Cincinnati, always one of the first large cities to obtain the quota, has reached its allotment with \$200,000 to spare. The Cleveland district was reported to have subscribed more than \$250,000,000.

Hundreds of subscriptions were said to have been obtained in San Francisco by the appeal carried on a card bearing the name of local men killed in action. The list was headed: "The answer to all of your objections."

Among the racial groups in Chicago, the Czech-Slovaks are leading in the amount of sales. Six hundred and twenty-four honor flags have been awarded in the Chicago district.

BRITISH FIRM TO MAKE A CONCRETE AUTO; PRICE \$250

London, April 24.—(Correspondence of the Associated Press.)—An English manufacturing company announces that it is preparing to market an automobile that can be re-tailed for \$250, certainly far not more than \$300.

Scarcely any word will be used, the principal material being a new substance, which is described as a kind of concrete, light, but strong and durable, produced from waste material such as slag, clinkers and sawdust and covered with a metal solution.

3,224 ARE KILLED BY MOBS IN LAST THREE DECADES

New York, May 2.—In the last 30 years 3,224 persons have been put to death by mobs, according to a report today by the National Association for the Advancement of Colored People.

From 1859 through 1918 the north has had 219 victims, the south 2,834, the west 156 and Alaska and other localities 15.

"Georgia leads in the list with 358 victims," says the report. "Fifty colored women and 11 white women were lynched in 14 states, Nebraska being the only state outside the south which lynched women. The north and west together have lynched 21 persons in five years, whereas in the same time, 304 persons were lynched in the south."

BRITAIN ABOUT TO ATTEMPT NEW LOAN

London, May 2.—The British government is about to offer a great new loan equivalent to five per cent consols unless this decision is altered at the eleventh hour, says the Daily Mail. The newspaper adds that the loan will take the form of consolidated stock bearing four per cent interest.

WILSON SEES VALUE PEACE LABOR PLANS

Praises Program Adopted by Parley as Achievement of "New Day."

Washington, May 2.—President Wilson cabled Secretary Tumulty today that in his opinion the labor program adopted as part of the treaty of peace "constitutes one of the most important achievements of the new day in which the interests of labor are to be systematically and intelligently safeguarded and promoted."

Mr. Wilson said that he personally regarded the labor program as one of the most gratifying achievements of the conference and believed no other single thing would help more to stabilize conditions of labor throughout the world and ultimately relieve the unhappy conditions which in too many places have prevailed.

President's Message.

The message made public at the White House follows:

"The labor program which the conference of peace has adopted as part of the treaty of peace constitutes one of the most important achievements of the new day in which the interests of labor are to be systematically and intelligently safeguarded and promoted. Among the multitude of other interests this great step forward is apt to be overlooked and yet no other single thing that has been done will help more to stabilize conditions of labor throughout the world and ultimately relieve the unhappy conditions which in too many places have prevailed. Personally I regard this as one of the most gratifying achievements of the conference."

WE YANKEES ARE CORDIAL LOT SAY BRITISH VISITORS

Washington, D. C., May 2.—Sir Arthur Balfour, Newsholm, who are here to attend the child welfare conferences arranged by Miss Julia Lathrop and Miss Grace Abbott of the federal children's bureau, are unanimous in their good opinion of the United States.

"They particularly like the American people."

"So hospitable," Sir Arthur said today. "So very cordial and friendly, every one we meet," said Lady Newsholm.

It is the trait with which they seem to be particularly impressed in the American character.

"I'm afraid we are not like that in England," they said. "We are apt to be a bit stand-offish."

SHERMAN GOES UP IN THE AIR AGAIN, BUT IN AIRPLANE

Washington, D. C., May 2.—Senator Sherman of Illinois is satisfied that his mental and physical faculties are normal. The senator tested them yesterday in an aeroplane ride.

"My first thought on leaving the ground was that I was in danger," Senator Sherman said today. "That was normal. I had wit enough to watch the engine to see that it was working all right. I also instantly thought of the fact that some German spies had been detected putting detected parts in a plane. I made up my mind while whizzing through the air that if any Hun had done that to the machine I was riding in and that I could find him I would kill him on the spot. That seemed to indicate that my wits were working all right."

"When we got up 3,000 feet my apprehensions left me and I was able to look down on Washington and pick out locations. On the way up I felt my pulse going twice as fast as it should, but it soon settled down to normal, and I never experienced any dizziness, so I concluded my physical condition was all right."

"Now, I want to take a dive in a submarine, and then I will be satisfied."

HAVE SYNDICATE IN BERLIN TO BUY ARGENTINE FOOD

Buenos Aires, Thursday, May 1.—The Argentine legation at Berlin has called that a syndicate has been organized in that city to purchase Argentine foodstuffs.

The German delegates will call for this city immediately, the legation adds, saying that they are "empowered to cooperate with German citizens and German banks in Buenos Aires, in obtaining supplies."



250 HURT AND ONE KILLED IN PARIS MAY DAY

Many French Police Wounded—Other Cities Quiet.

Paris, May 2.—Two hundred and fifty policemen were hurt, one sergeant who was stabbed in the back being in a dangerous condition, in yesterday's May day disorders, according to official reports today.

At midnight, apparently only one person was killed, a youth named Lorne, who, according to reports not yet authenticated, was struck by several bullets. The person who fired the shots is said to have been arrested.

It was reported last night that three deaths had resulted from the disorders incident to the May day celebration, and that there were 25 persons severely wounded, 200 slightly injured, and 150 arrested.

American ambulances did efficient work in picking up the wounded, the American Red Cross attendants being cheered by the crowds.

American in Clash. In one incident at the Invalides bridge an American lieutenant colonel and two junior officers were stopped by dragoons when they attempted to cross the river. After a parley the Americans were charged by some cavalrymen and in the melee some shots were fired. During a clash between the police and a crowd in Place de la Bastille, in which 20 persons were wounded, a policeman shouted to the mob: "If you want to fight, go to Versailles and fight the Germans."

The mob took up the cry "On to Versailles!" and a diversion was created which averted serious fighting.

Foreigners were prominent in the demonstrations and the police declared that virtually every other leader in the crowds was either Russian, Spanish or of a member of some other alien race.

Madrid, May 2.—The police and people engaged in a May day demonstration clashed here. 29 people and several in the crowd being wounded.

Berlin, May 2.—(By Wireless to London.)—The first of May brought with it, for the first time, almost complete observance of the workers' holiday in Berlin. Nearly all means of communication were shut down and factories, shops and restaurants were closed. Up to the afternoon no incidents had occurred.

Berlin, May 2.—May Day was celebrated here, there being 1,000 persons in the labor parade.

Rio Janeiro, May 2.—Demonstrations here today were numerous and there was no disorder.

ITALIANS LAND MATERIAL. Copenhagen, May 2.—Italian troops and war material are being landed at Sebeico and Sora, and the eastern coast of the Adriatic.

"SO SHALL YE REAP"

ARRAIGN 200 IN OHIO CITY FOR RIOTING

Casualties Stand at One Dead, Sixty Hurt—May Day Quiet Elsewhere.

Cleveland, May 2.—Two hundred prisoners, one of the largest crowds ever brought before police court here, were arraigned this morning as a result of yesterday's May day disorders. C. E. Ruthenberg, former candidate for mayor on the Socialist ticket, was among those detained.

Rioting, precipitated by a Socialist parade yesterday afternoon, resulting in the death of an unidentified man and injury of more than 60 others, two perhaps fatally, was followed by street fighting in many parts of Cleveland last night.

16 Police Injured. Among the injured were 16 policemen. Lieutenant Nelson J. Meeker, whose skull was fractured in a night disturbance, and an Italian, were said by hospital physicians to be dying.

A Socialist meeting hall was the scene of much disorder last night following the wrecking of Socialist headquarters in the afternoon.

One Held in Chicago. Chicago, May 2.—Luigi Colombini, called a "Socialist agitator" by the police, will be taken before the federal authorities today in an effort to have him deported. He was arrested for a threat to kill, in an argument with Nicholas Pasquini over activities of the authorities in suppressing May day demonstrations.

After adjournment of a number of radical meetings last night, Chief of Police Garrity dispersed the 2,940 police reserves held in readiness for any possible outbreaks.

Much "Red Talk." The chief kept in touch with detectives assigned to the various night meetings and said that while there was much "red" talk, there were no demonstrations. No attempt was made by detectives to interfere with freedom of speech.

Federal agents still are scrutinizing closely the mails passing through the Chicago postoffice and other offices in this district.

Soldiers Raid Paper Office. New York, May 2.—The office of the New York Call, a Socialist newspaper, was raided by a crowd of soldiers and sailors.

FIND HOUSE OF EXPLOSIVES; IS BOMBERS' DEN?

Huge Quantity of Material Seized By New York Police.

New York, May 2.—A large quantity of explosives, concealed by police and federal agents at a house in West Forty-fifth street, was being examined at police headquarters today in connection with the investigation of the conspiracy to kill many prominent men by mailing of bombs.

Officials said that the house was raided last night by the police "bomb squad."

Federal officials and police were expected to make a roundup of "reds" today in connection with the May day conspiracy to kill prominent men with bomb.

Twenty-five of these machines are known to have been mailed, one exploding and the others being turned over to the authorities. It is assumed that the warnings sent by bombs still in transit will accomplish their design's purpose.

It was reported that warnings had been mailed to members of the peace delegation in Paris. However, it was declared, there was no definite indications that any bombs had been sent abroad.

Two More Bombs Found. Salt Lake City, May 2.—Two bombs, one addressed to United States Senator King and one to Frank Nebeker, who prosecuted the I. W. W. in Chicago last year, were intercepted here.

OVER-CHARGING ON LUXURY TAX BEING REPORTED

Washington, May 2.—Already complaints have begun to reach the internal revenue bureau of retailers charging more than the actual tax on luxuries, although the new taxes went into effect only yesterday.

Reports so far indicate that most cases of overcharging were accidental, caused by the store clerks' failure to argue at themselves with the law. Officials were prompted, however, to issue a reminder that overcharging a tax may render the dealer or clerk liable to a fine of \$1,000 and a year's imprisonment. Dealers were urged to study the law and the preliminary regulations, which can be supplied by revenue collectors.

It was emphasized today that the tax of 10 per cent is imposed only on the excess of cost above a certain sum specified in the law for each article, and not on the entire sales price.

Soda clerks also were urged to ascertain that beef tea, coffee, sandwiches, cake, ice cream in buckets and medicinal preparations of such sold at fountains are not taxable.

FINAL ACTION OF CONGRESS BY THAT TIME IS FORECAST; 15-20 CHAPTERS IN TREATY

WILSON STAND ON ITALIAN QUESTION GIVEN APPROVAL

Buenos Aires, Thursday, May 1.—Dr. Manuel Carlos, president of the Argentine Patriotic league, expressed today his approval of President Wilson's declaration relative to Italian claims on the eastern coast of the Adriatic.

He added: "Despite the large number of Italians in this country, I am confident that we are all opposed to Italy's demands relative to the Adriatic."

AMERICAN JEWS IN PLEA TO HAVE ATROCITIES END

New York, May 2.—A cablegram protesting against "horrible atrocities committed against Jews in Poland and Galicia," and urging action by the peace conference to prevent further pogroms has been sent to President Wilson by a committee of 200 Jews representing organizations comprising 500,000 of their co-religionists in America.

It was announced that Jews of New York are planning a mass demonstration to protest against outrages against Jews. A mourners' parade will be held similar to that held in 1905 after the Kishinev pogrom.

SAY, ARE CORSETS UNDERWEAR? IT IS A REVENUE WORRY

New York, May 2.—Are corsets underwear? This problem was put up today to Commissioner of Internal Revenue Daniel C. Roper, in a regular session to the treasury department, Washington, by Lew Hahn, executive secretary of the National Retail Drygoods association.

Mr. Hahn protests that the problem is causing grave perplexity to drygoods merchants.

The new luxury tax is the cause of the difficulty. An unofficial ruling has declared that corsets are underwear. Mr. Hahn says, and a luxury and taxable. Some merchants are collecting the tax and others are not. Mr. Hahn appeals to Commissioner Roper to put corsets in their proper place, officially.

Mr. Hahn protests that the problem is causing grave perplexity to drygoods merchants.

"MA" BURDICK, THE QUEEN OF LASSIES, WILL LAND TODAY

New York, May 2.—"Ma" Burdick, 60 year old Salvation Army "lassie," mother to thousands of doughboys, returns to New York today on the Nieuw Amsterdam, from Brest.

At the front the worked under shell fire, her silvered head protected by a steel helmet. She cut off the rain and mud soaked tails of the doughboy long coats, and fashioned over a stove fashioned from scrap metal and turned the toothsome butter cakes with a scrap of tin roofing. Her hotel was sometimes a shell hole and sometimes a cellar or a barn. She moved her headquarters as the army moved and found time to hold gospel meetings and sing services at which many conversions were reported.

She finally overworked and was found lying in the left of a shell torn stable. She was taken to a military hospital in Paris, where she recuperated and returned to the front.

Mrs. Burdick was among the first women war workers in France. Her son, E. Burdick fought in the trenches and her daughter, Cella, served in the aviation army. Her husband Ensign Floyd Burdick chopped wood and hustled fuel for his wife's flapjack fires and between times he mended watches for the boys, using a pen-knife as his only tool.

"Ma" Burdick held the pie baking record of war, having made 224 pies in 12 hours.

The Weather

Showers tonight and Saturday; warmer tonight.

Temperature at 7 a. m. 42; highest yesterday, 57; lowest last night, 41.

Velocity of wind at 7 a. m. 4 miles per hour.

Precipitation, .04 inch.

Relative humidity at 8 p. m. 71; at 8 a. m. 71.

RIVER FORECAST. Slowly falling stages in the Mississippi will prevail from below Dubuque to Muscatine until heavy rains occur.

Station Stage Change St. Paul 2.1 2.3 Red Wing 2.2 2.3 LaCrosse 2.4 2.4 Dubuque 2.5 2.5 LaCrosse 2.6 2.6 Davenport 2.7 2.7 J. M. Sherier, Meteorologist.

Sinking of Hun Ships Not Provided for—Foes Get Pact Monday.

Paris, May 2.—The naval terms to be embodied in the peace treaty, which finally have been completed, do not provide for the sinking of the larger German warships. The disposition of these vessels is left to be decided later by the allied and associated powers.

(By the Associated Press.) If the work of carrying out the last phase of the peace negotiations progresses according to the program outlined in Paris dispatches, the treaty ending the great war probably will be signed early in the week beginning May 25.

Treaty Monday. The treaty will be presented to the Germans Monday afternoon. Reports from the peace conference indicate that it is to be a "victors' peace" and there will be no moral conversations except the most formalities when the treaty is handed over. Fifteen days will be given the enemy to consider the treaty, with an additional five days or a week for the exchange of views between the allied and German delegations.

That at the latest, if the present plans are followed May 27 should see peace reigning between Germany and the allied and associated governments.

Italian Asked to Attend. A secret plenary session of the conference will be held Saturday, while on Monday a meeting will be held to organize the league of nations. Italy's ambassador is invited to attend such conferences as a result of the treaty from that country would attend. He has been asked, formally, to be present Monday at the launching of the league of nations.

The council of three met yesterday and besides considering dispatches of German cables, gave Belgium a prior claim on \$500,000,000 of the reparations money to be received from Germany.

Germany's delegation exchanged credentials with the allied representatives, the meeting being brief and formal. Count von Brockdorff-Rantzau, the German foreign secretary appeared almost overcome.

15 to 20 Chapters. The treaty of peace comprises from 15 to 20 chapters, according to Marcel Hatin of the Echo of Paris. The preamble sets forth the reasons why the contracting parties entered the war and the necessity for the league of nations. The second chapter deals with German frontiers and with the various clauses connected with alterations of frontiers resulting in changes in the sovereignty of territory. The fourth sets forth the military, naval and aerial clauses, and the fifth takes up the disposition of the German colonies. It is said.

The other chapters are not finished but will concern reparations, economic and financial questions and international labor legislation. The treaty concludes with a chapter concerning guarantees for execution of the conditions by Germany.

M. Hatin adds that there is every reason to believe the German delegation really has full powers and will sign the preliminaries of the treaty.

Chinese Protest Expected. The Chinese delegation is expected to issue this afternoon a statement concerning the settlement of the Kiaochow dispute effected by the council of three. It is understood that the Chinese will express keen dissatisfaction with the decision.

No formal program was announced for today's session of the council of three, but it was unofficially stated that the meeting was devoted to odds and ends necessary for final completion of the treaty.

PLAN MEETS FOR POPULAR BACKING OF WORLD LEAGUE

New York, May 2.—Conventions for popular ratification of the league of nations covenant will be held in 15 eastern and central western states, including Illinois and Iowa, in the last two weeks of May and the first week of June. It was announced today by the league to enforce peace.

William H. Taft, president of the organization, Prof. Lawrence A. Lowell of Harvard and other speakers of national reputation will appear at the conventions. It was stated and action will be asked of those attending which will demonstrate to the United States senate the strength of ratification sentiment.

ASHER C. HINDS DIES. Portland, Me., May 2.—The death of Washington of Asher C. Hinds, compiler of parliamentary precedents of the house of representatives, former congressman and for years clerk at the speaker's table, was announced here today.